



Model of Nonviolent Communication

Being clear about yourself and expressing this without criticism or judgment.

1. Observations
When I see/hear/think that....

then I feel... 2. Feelings

because I need...

3, Needs

am I/you willing to...?

4, Requests

Empathically listening how the **other person** is doing without criticism or blame.

1. Observations
If you see/hear/think...

do you feel/experience....

2. Feelings

because you need...?

3. Needs

and would you like to...?

4. Request

your influence

Needs

Honesty

presence, authenticity, integrity, self-expression

Meaning

understanding, awareness,
contribution, creativity,
effectiveness, recognition,
awareness, growth, clarity, hope,
learning, discovery, participation, skill,
celebrating life, mourning, stimulation,
challenge, importance, efficacy,
willpower, self-expression,
meaning

Play

humor, lightness,enjoyment

Connection

acceptance, affection,
understanding and being
understood, communication,
compassion, empathy, inclusion,
belonging, recognition, sense of
community, intimacy, love, closeness,
support, respect/self respect,
cooperation, trust, safety, courtesy,
appreciation, reciprocity, being
heard, seeing and being seen

Physical well-being

touch, shelter, movement, air, rest, sexuality, safety, humidity, food

Peace

ease, harmony, wholeness, inspiration, order, beauty, connection

Autonomy

choice,
independence,
space, spontaneity,
freedom

Possible feelings when needs are met

Loving affection tenderness compassion kindness gentleness warmth

Concerned attentive captivated engrossed fascinated interested intrigued stimulated curious

Self Assurance empowered open proud determined self-confident

Peaceful
centered
equanimous
happy
bright
calm
relaxed
relieved
at ease
tranquil
serene
quiet
content
satisfied

Thankful acknowledged touched stirred moved

Cheerful
ecstatic
blissful
passionate
excited
thrilled

radiant exuberant elated delighted

Hopeful encouraged optimistic expectant

Happy glad frivolous amused pleased delighted

Refreshed stimulated fit recovered rested renewed energetic enthusiastic animated passionate excited lively surprised yearning amazed strengthened astonished

Insipred impressed surprised astonished

Possible feelings when needs are not met

Anxiety
panic
worry
distress
on guard
terrified
unnerved
distrustful

Unease concerned agitated frightened impatient uneasy surprised startled

Absent
distant
apathetic
resigned
cool
disinterested
indifferent

Dislike hateful scornful disgusted hostile loathing

Confused ambivalent hesitant disconcerted uncertain perplexed bewildered

Angry irate outraged furious

Uncomfortable uneasy uncomfortable ashamed guilty Agitated angry frustrated irritated impatient dissatisfied tense grumpy

Tiredlifeless
empty
despondent
jaded
exhausted

Powerless hopeless helpless despondent

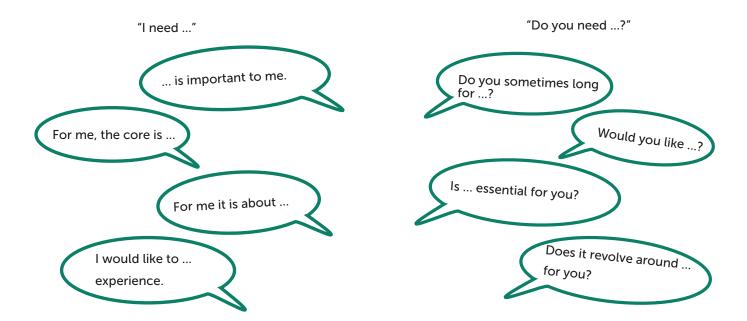
Vulnerable sensitive helpless uncertain

Pain alone remorseful lonely broken

Mournful grieved melancholic unhappy dejected sorrowful desperate

Desire envious yearning jealous nostalgic longing

Other ways to say...



Qualities of a request are:

- ✓ specific
- formulated positivley

 (i.e., what you want not what you don't want)
- ✓ executable
- ✓ in the present
- ✓ in question form (yes/no are okay as a response)

An **action request** is a "step to take" to try to fill your/other's needs, for example:

- Do I want to agree with myself that I ...?
- Are you willing to ...?

Sometimes you want to check what is going on with the other person first. This can be done by making a **connection request**, for example:

- How is it for you to hear this?
- Do you recognize this?
- What does this evoke in you?
- What in particular has come to your mind from what I just said?

In connection:

