

Snelheid en Efficiëntie, het Morele Domein

Maureen Sie
@mmsksie

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Instituut Wijsbegeerte, Universiteit Leiden

- Zelfs als we de tijd hebben regeert de haast.
- Tekens van de nieuwe tijd weerstaan vereist aandacht en ruimte voor menselijke feilbaarheid

Instructie Tram-dilemma



Instructie Tram-dilemma

➡ OK OM TE DOEN?



Instructie Tram-dilemma

➡ OK OM TE DOEN?



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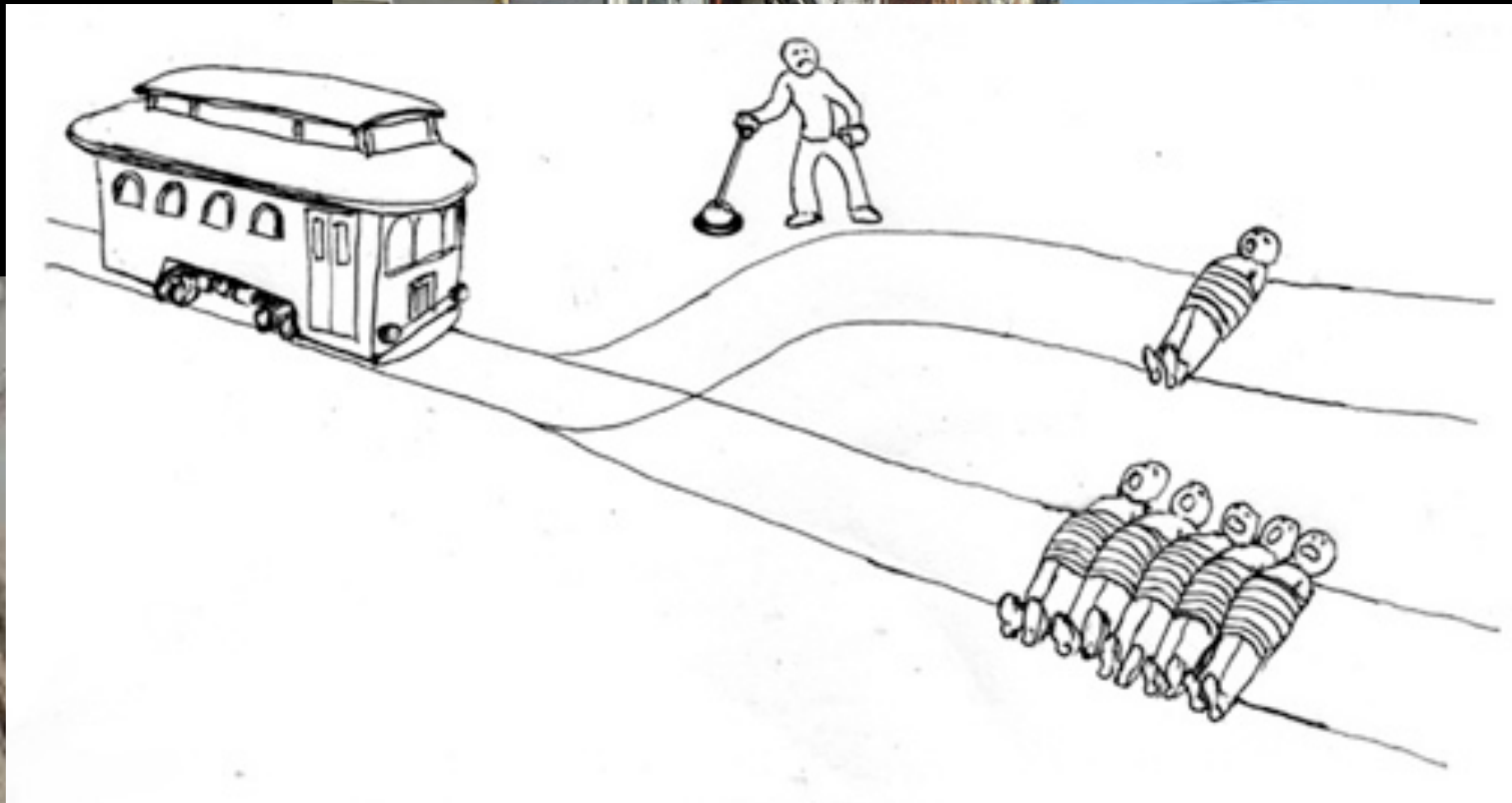
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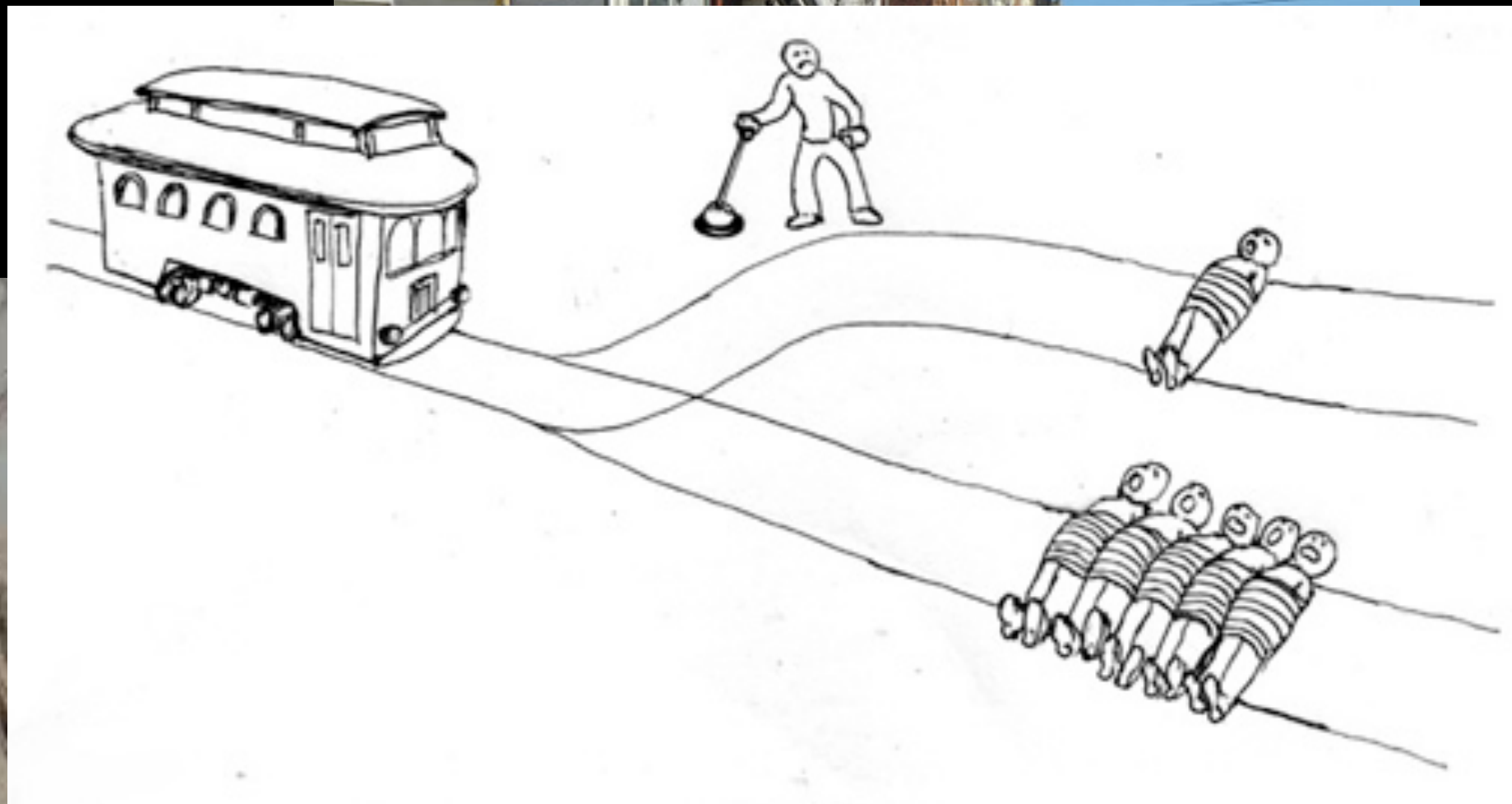
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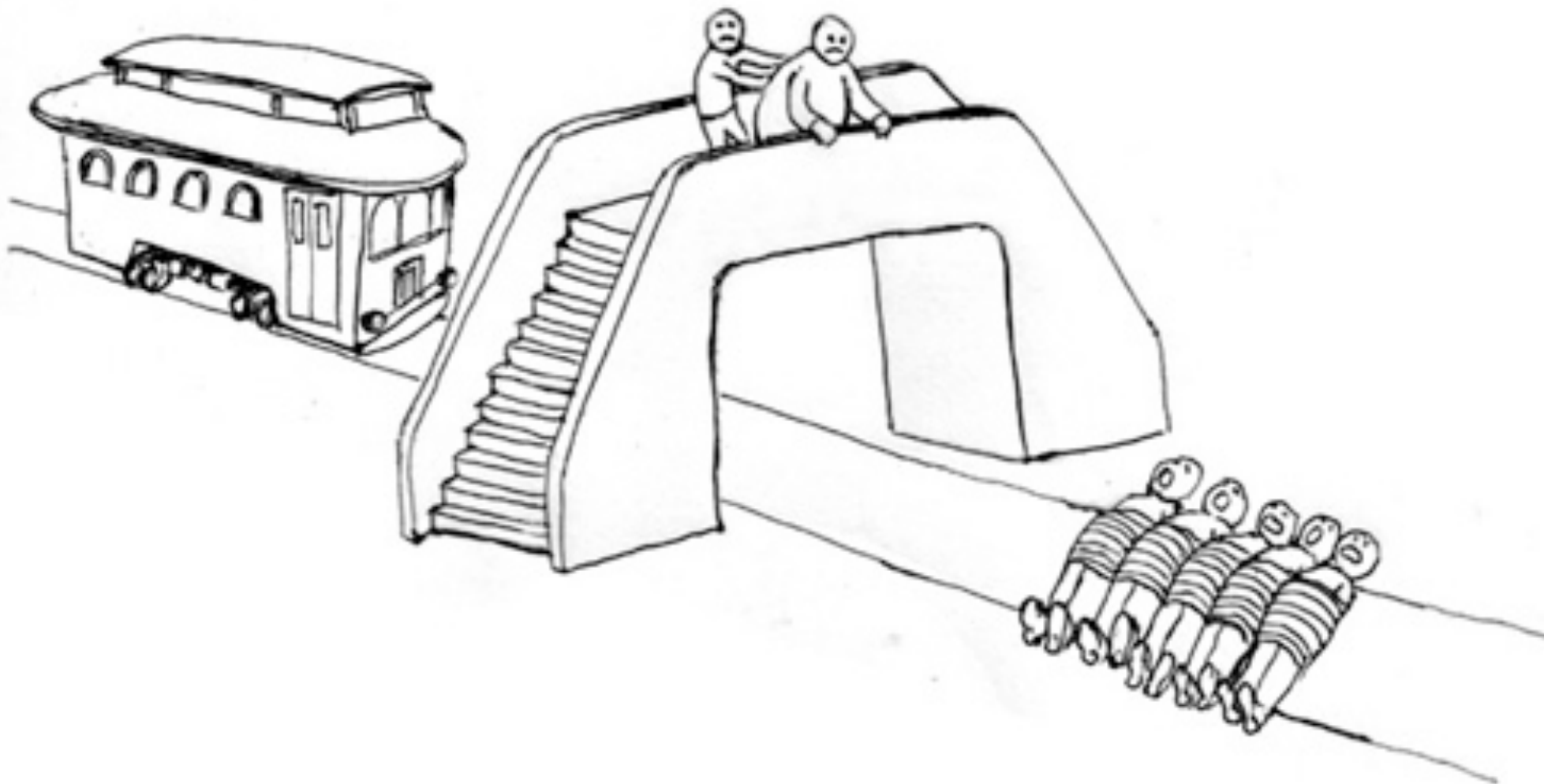
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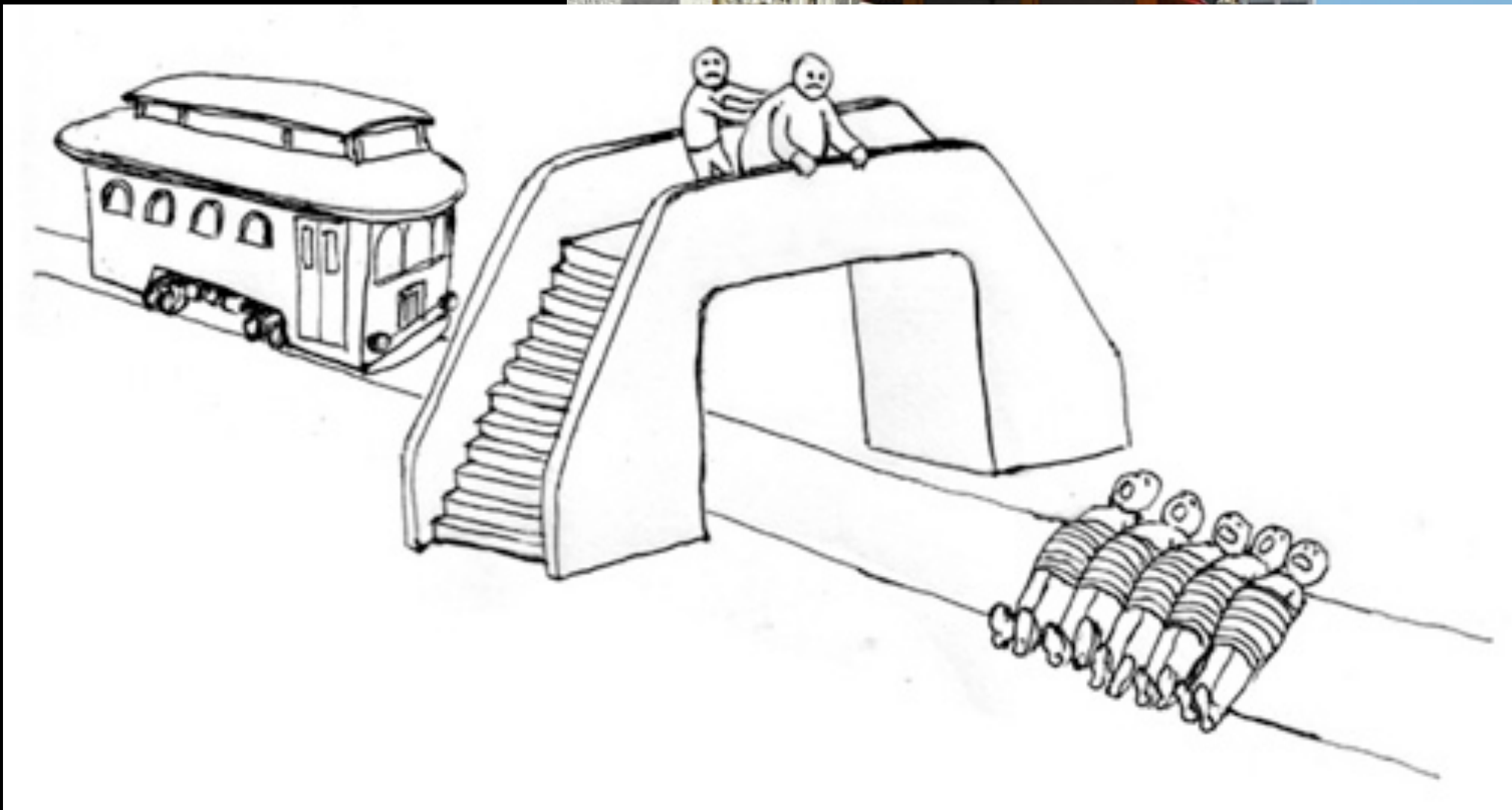
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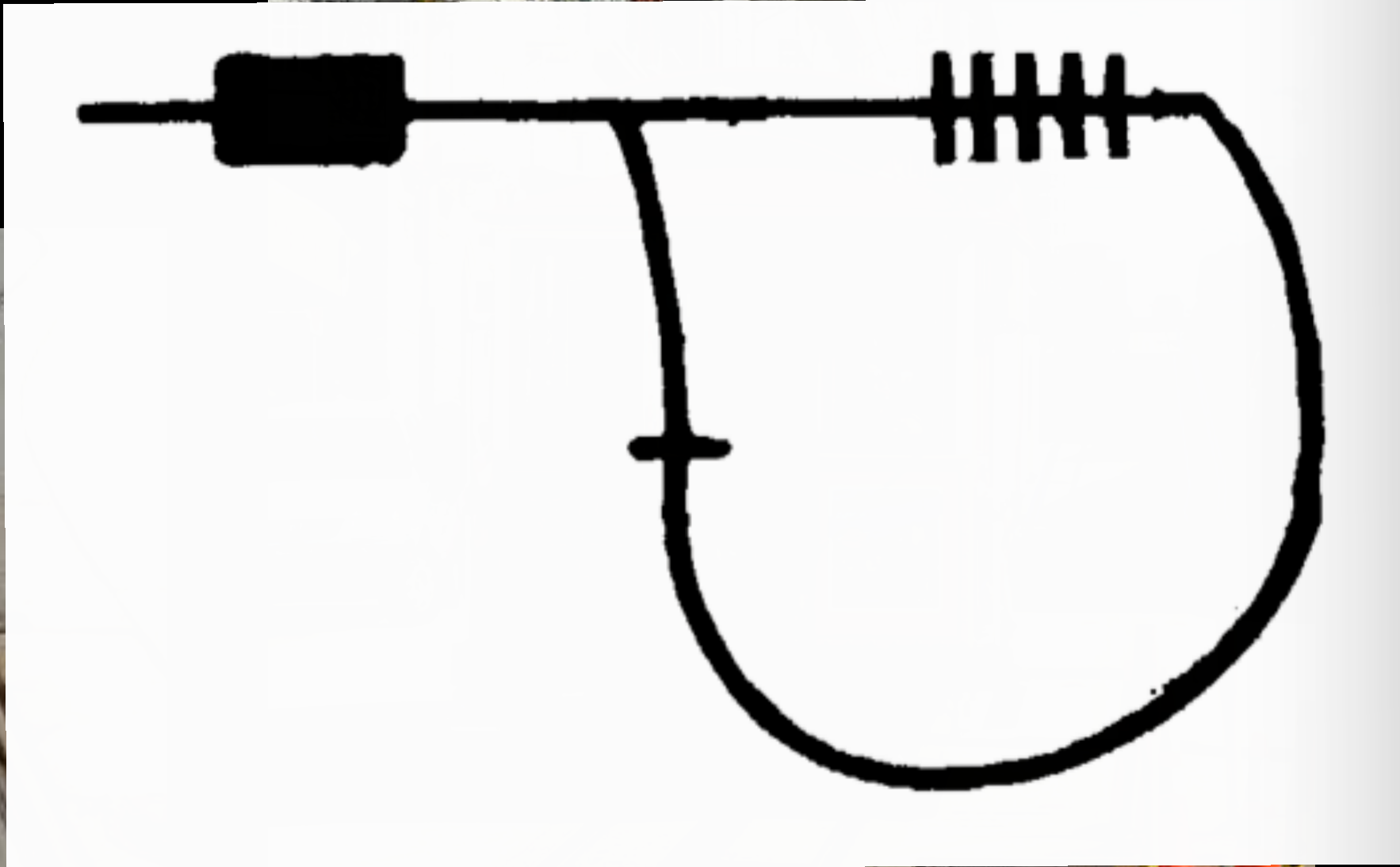
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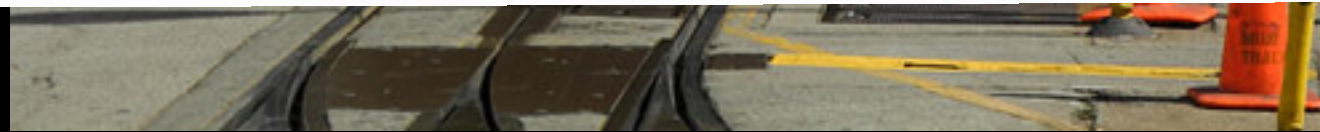
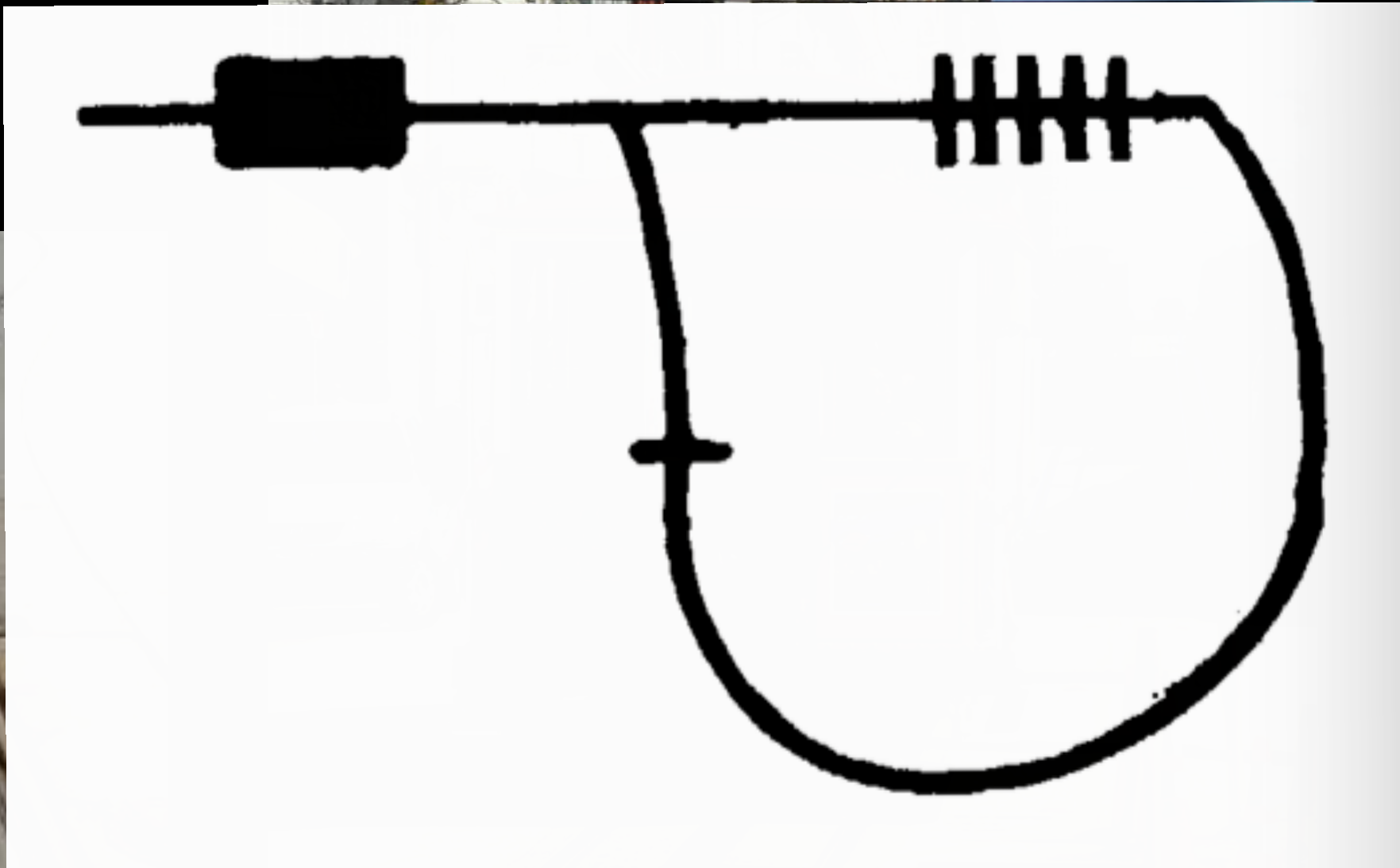
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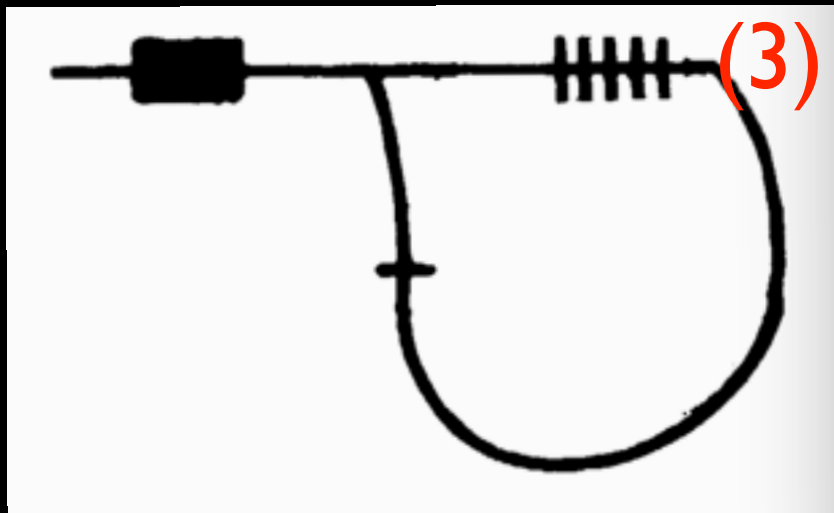
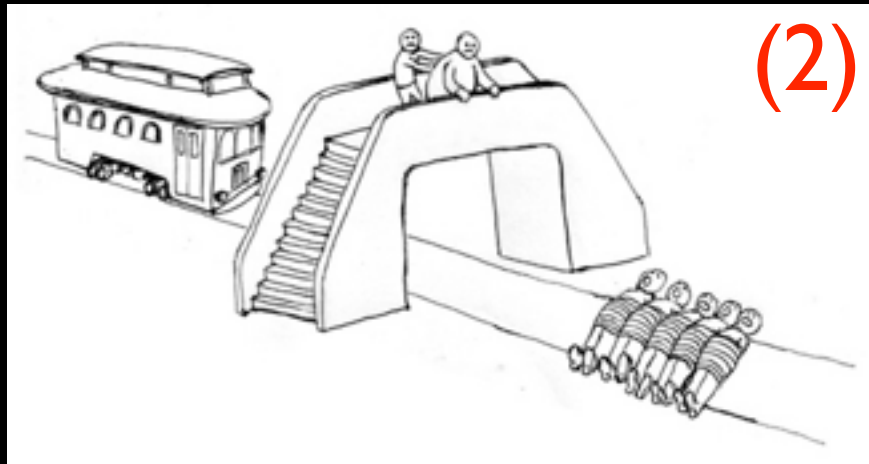
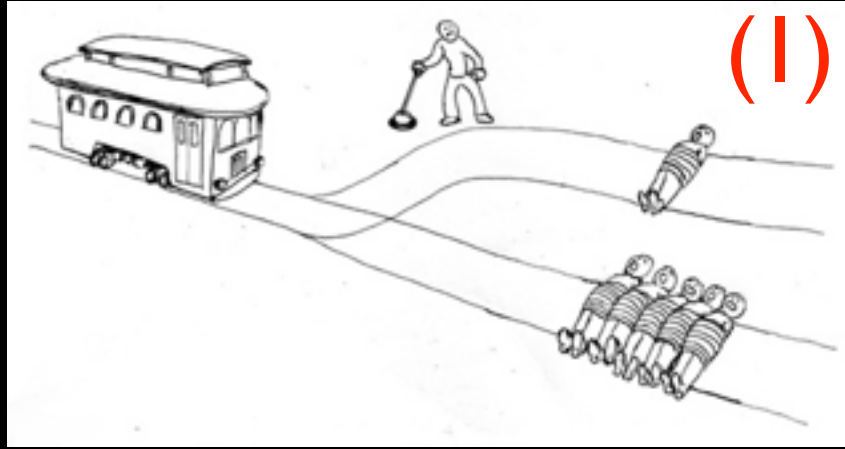
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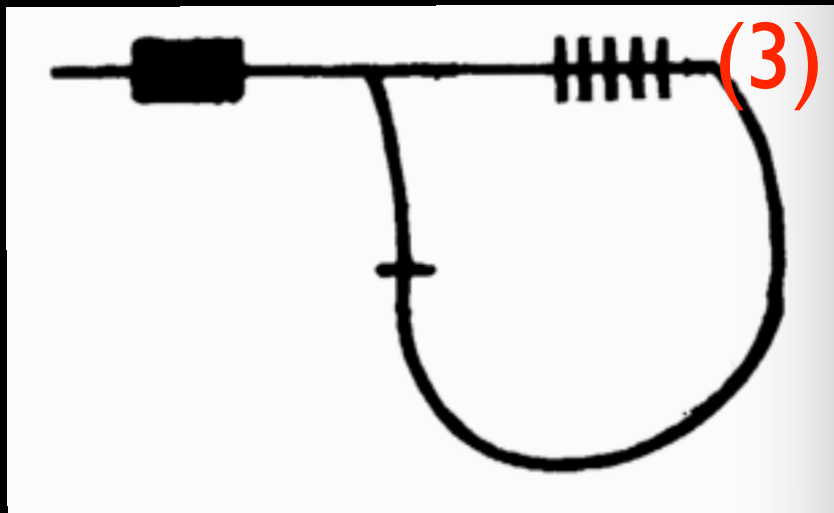
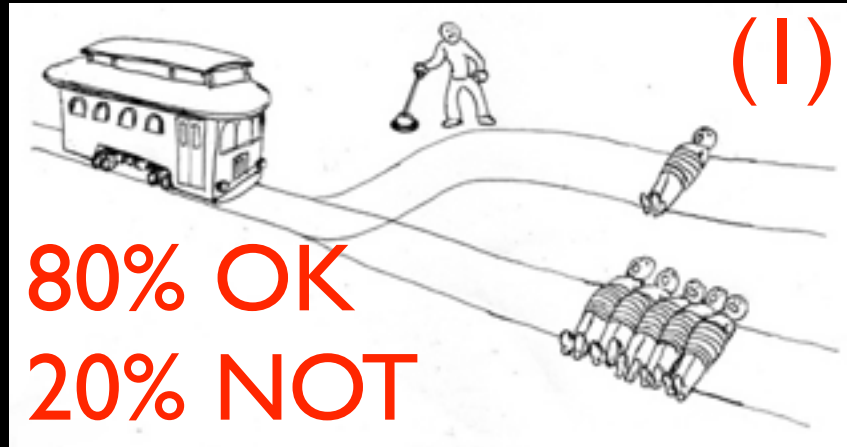


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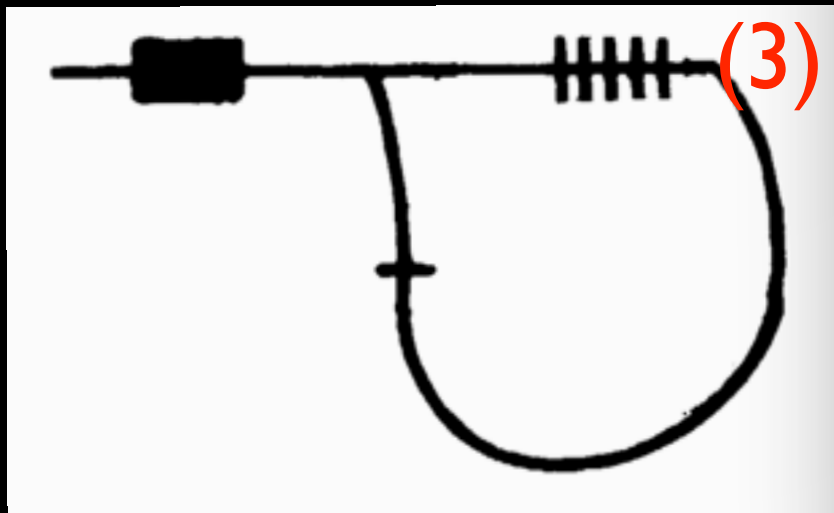
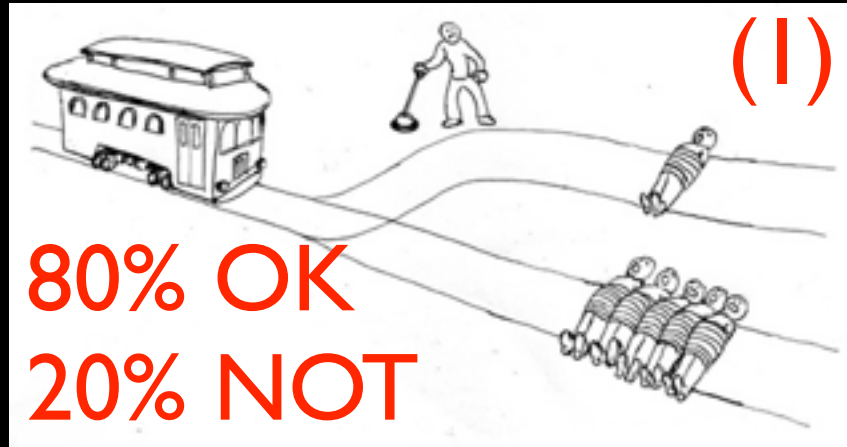
Wat zijn jullie intuities?



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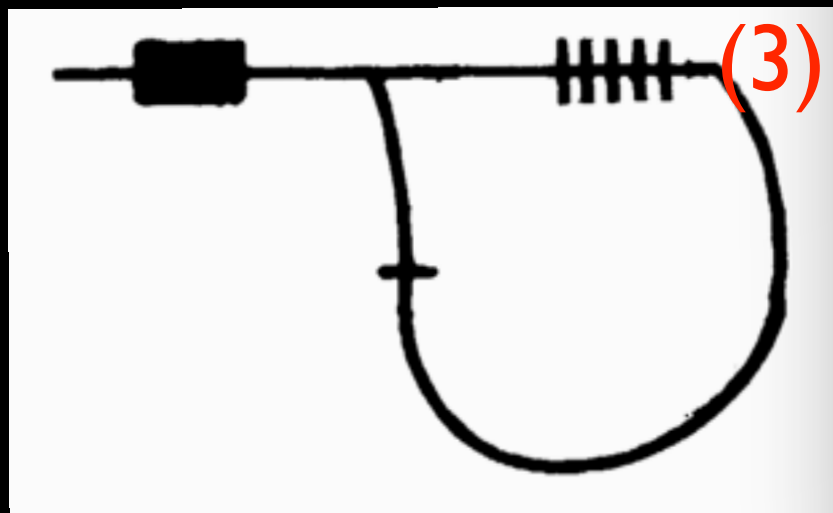
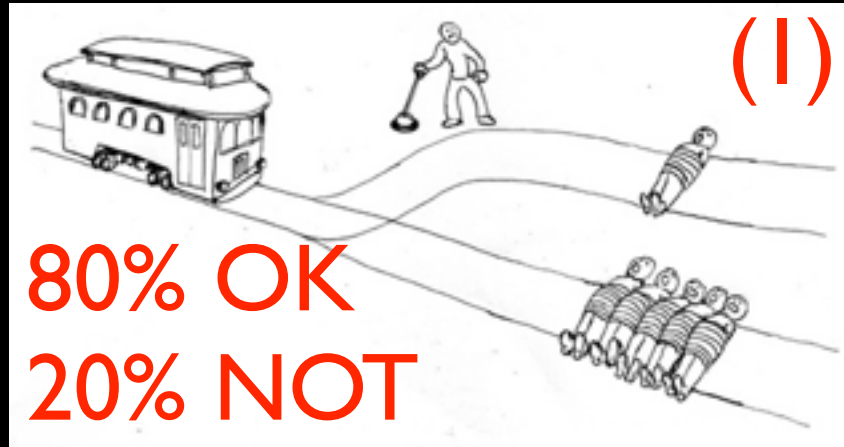


Judith J. Thomson
(1929)



- Wat maakt onze intuïties verschillend?
- Zijn er moreel relevante verschillen?
- Waarom zijn ze moreel relevant?

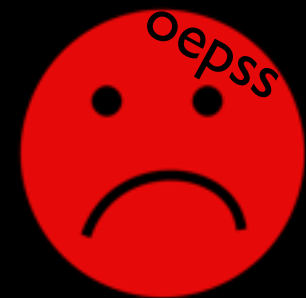
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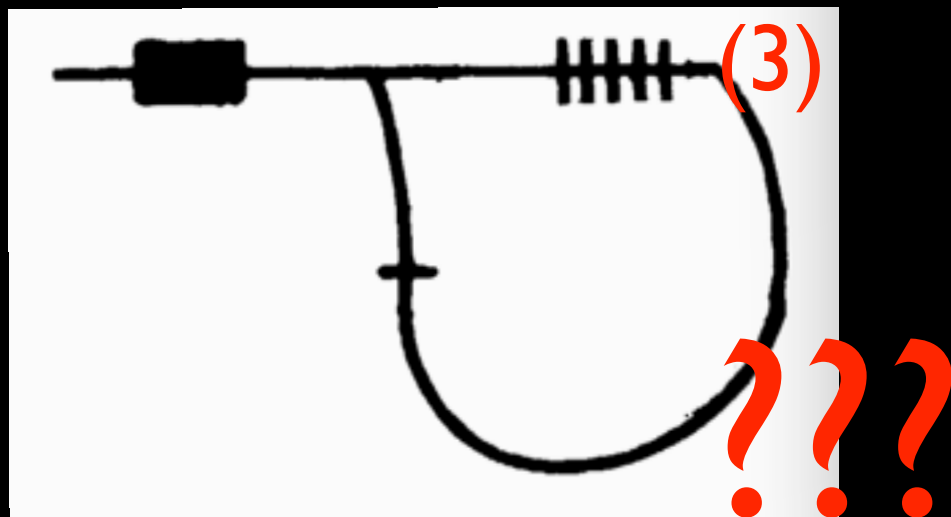
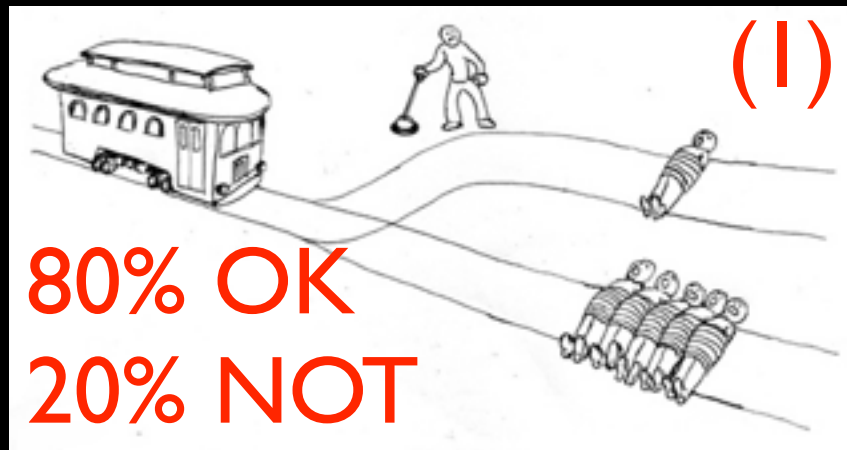


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verschil 'middel' of 'voorzien bij-effect'

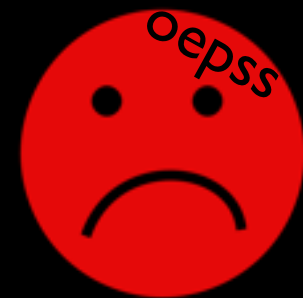
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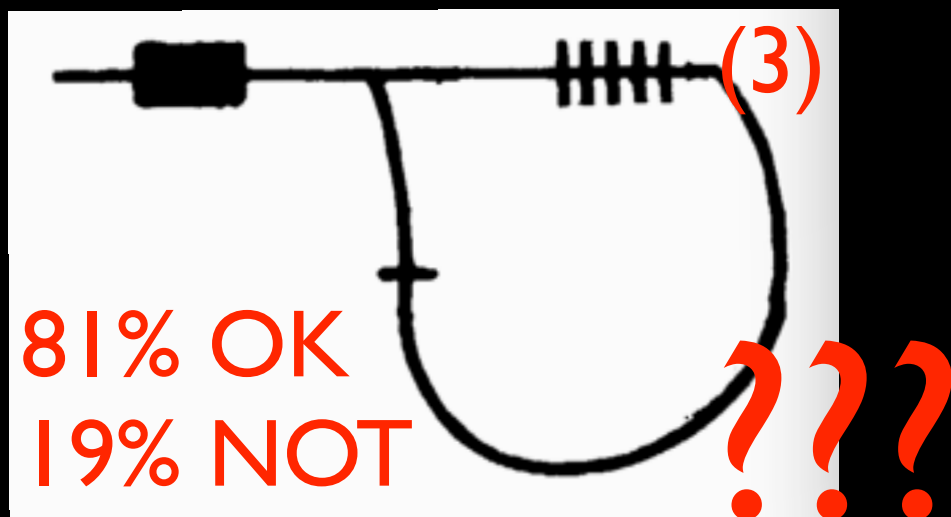
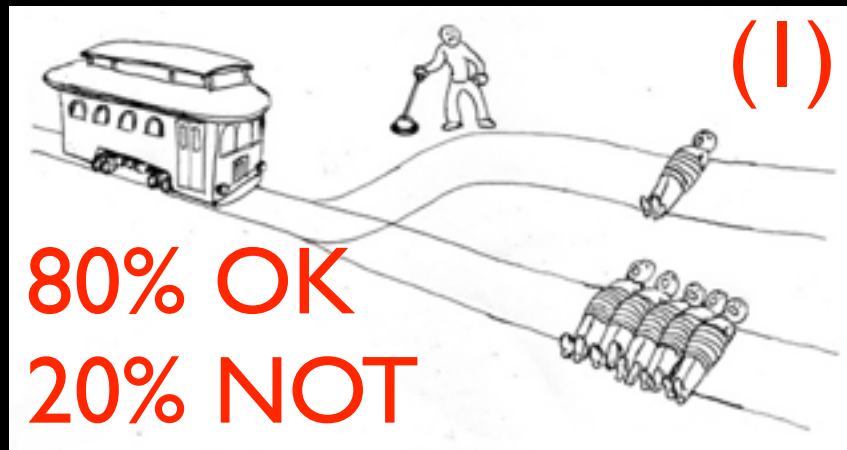


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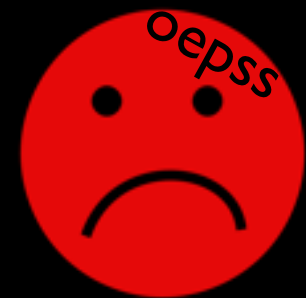
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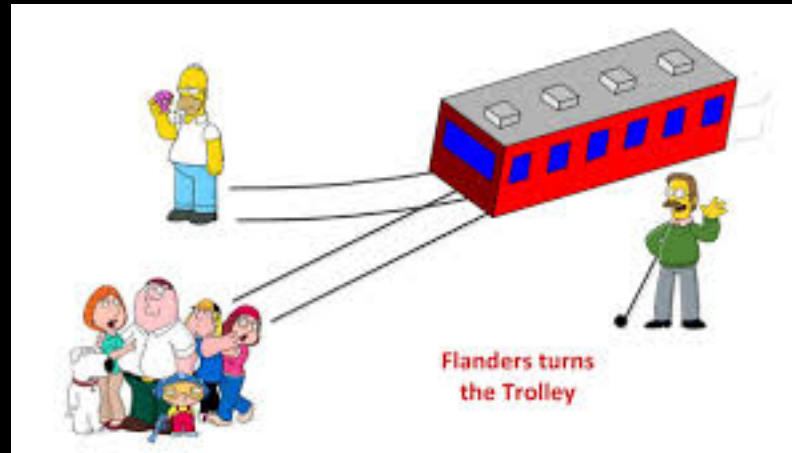
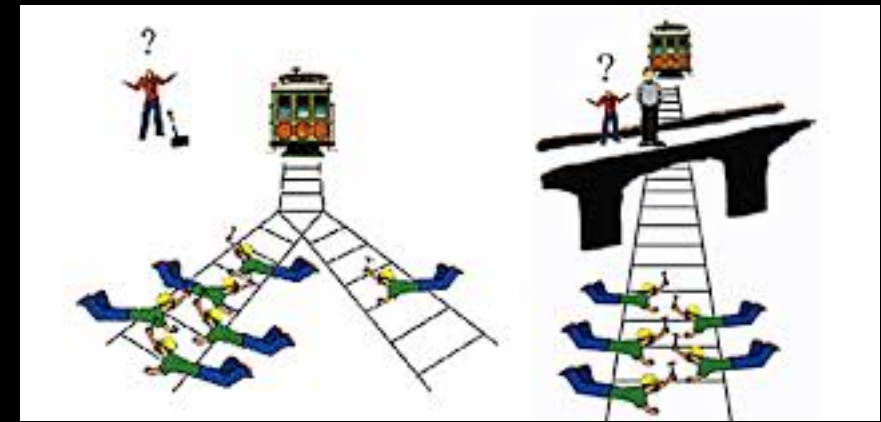
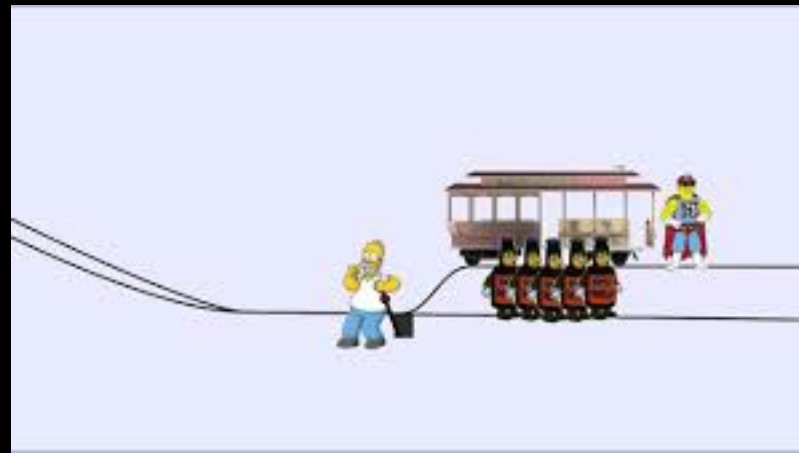
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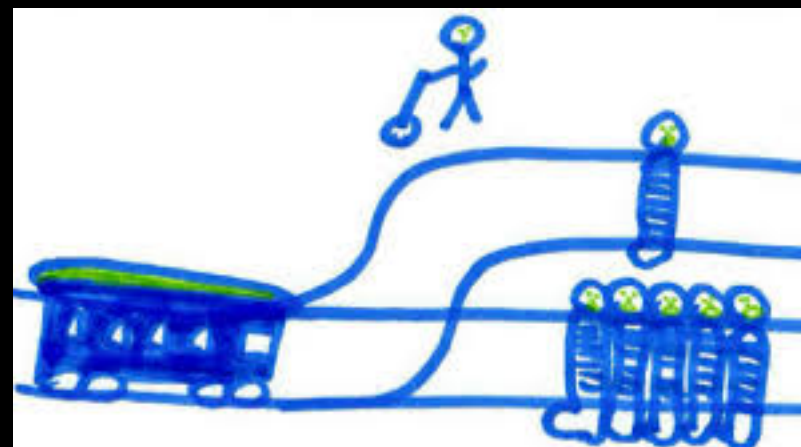
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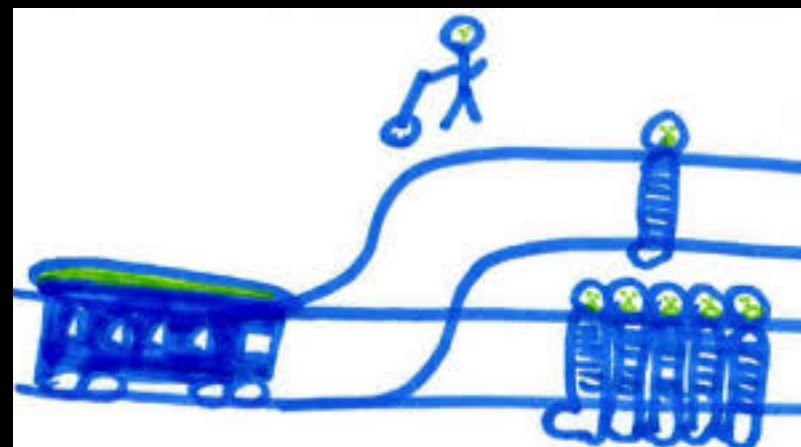
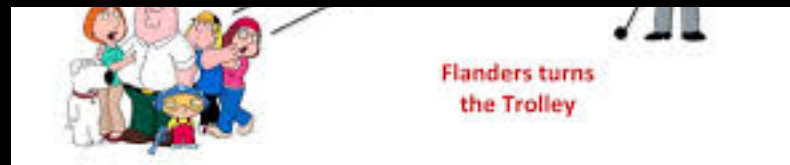
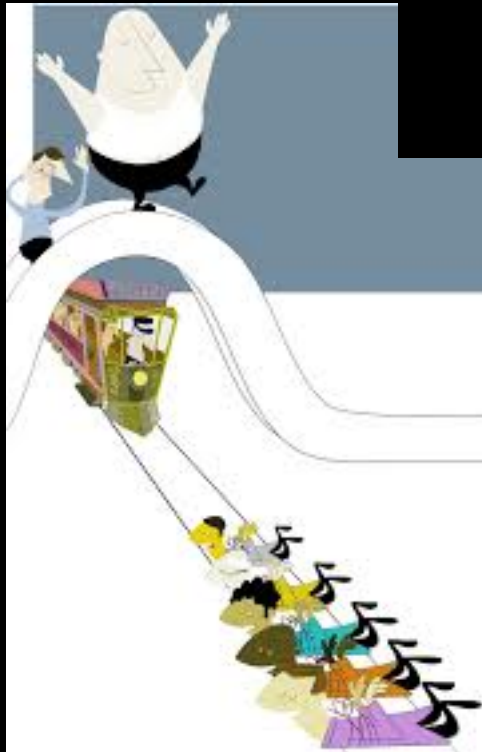
Flanders turns the Trolley





...one man and his scan...

Joshua Greene





...one man and his scan...

Joshua Greene



moral

Dual process theory of thought

System 1

Fast / Automatic
Emotional

- Impulses / Drives
- Habits
- Beliefs



Behaviour Design

System 2

Slow / Effortful
Logical

- Reflection
- Planning
- Problem solving



@BehaviourDesign



“systeem I”: *invloed* emoties, vooroordelen en ideologie



voordeel

Snel & onmiddellijk, efficiënt & kordaat



nadeel

Opereert grotendeels onderwater

“systeem 1”: *invloed* emoties, vooroordelen en ideologie



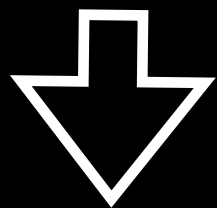
voordeel

Snel & onmiddellijk, efficiënt & kordaat



nadeel

Opereert grotendeels onderwater



beïnvloeden ook
(moreel) nadenken &
oordelen (“systeem 2”)

“systeem 1”: *invloed* emoties, vooroordelen en ideologie



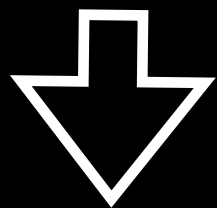
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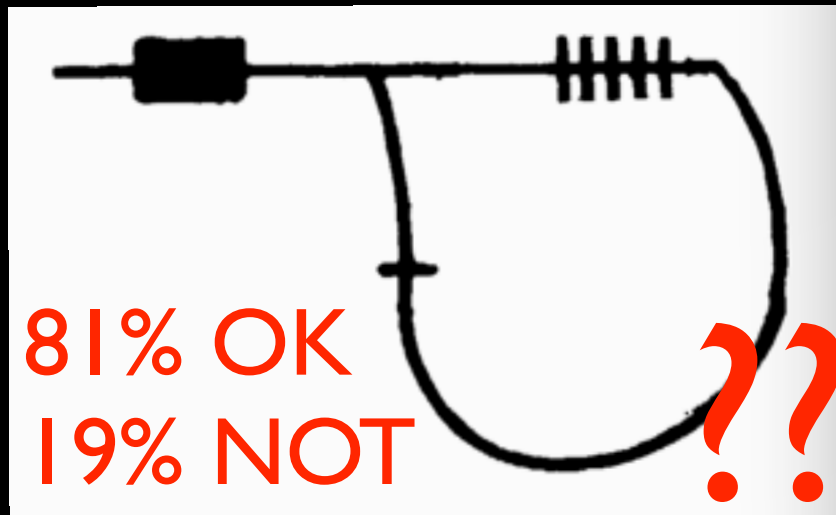
nadeel

Opereert grotendeels onderwater



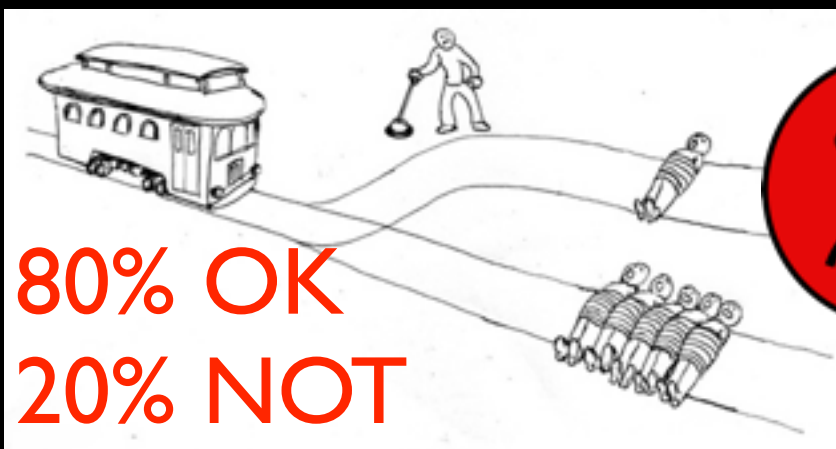
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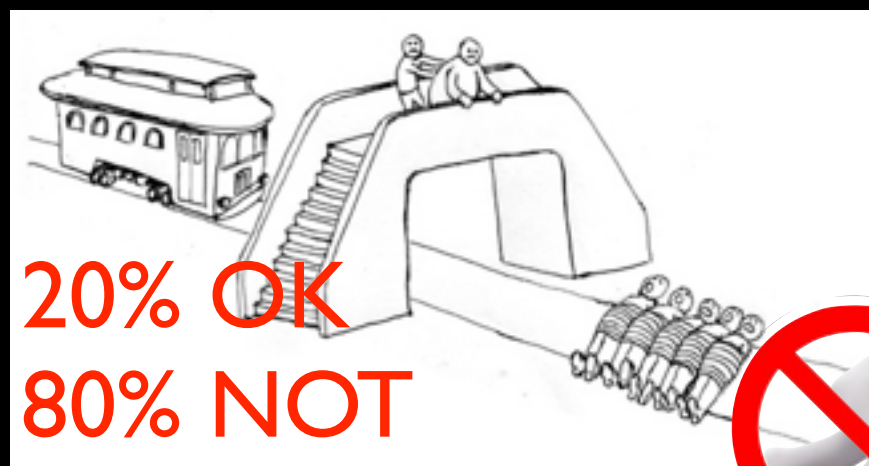


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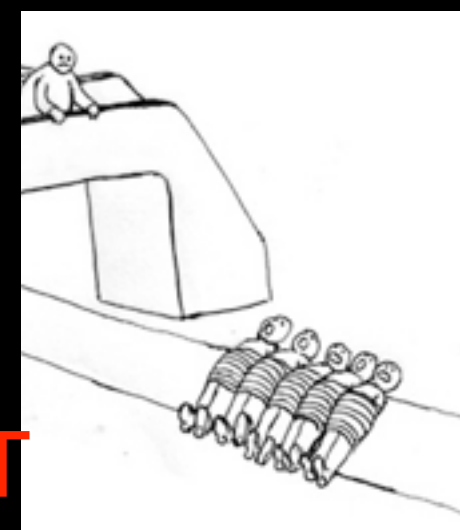
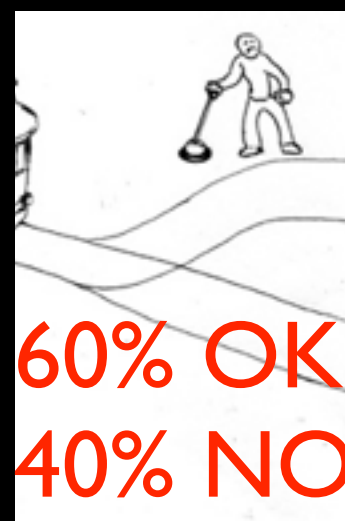
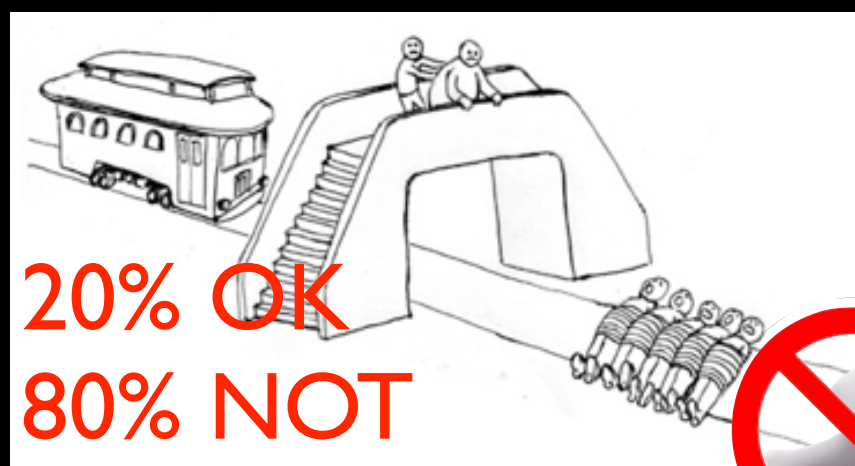
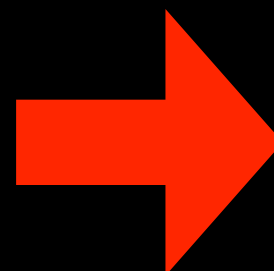
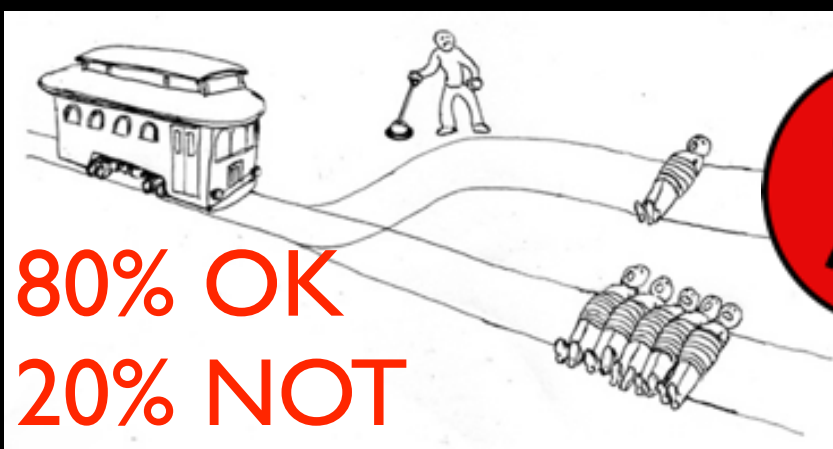
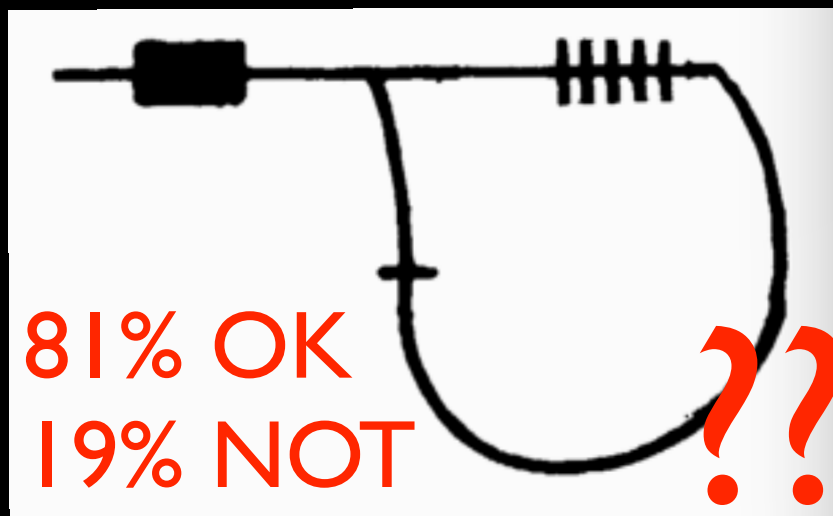


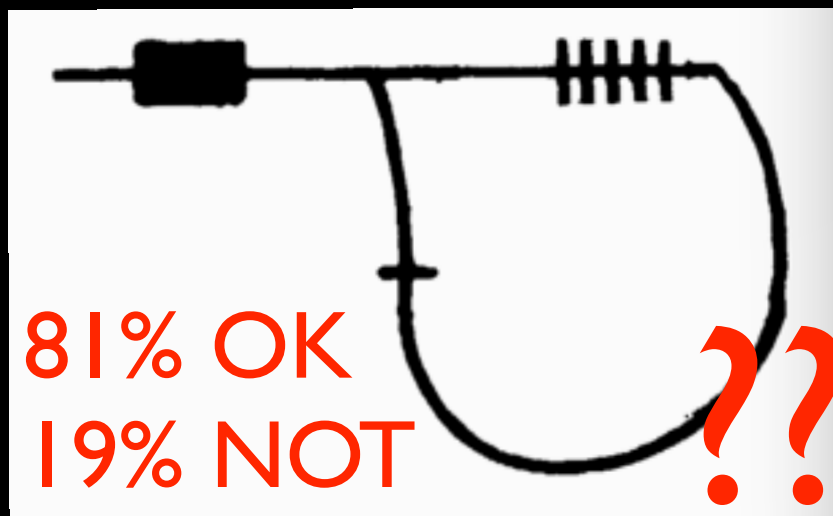
80% OK
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20% OK
80% NOT

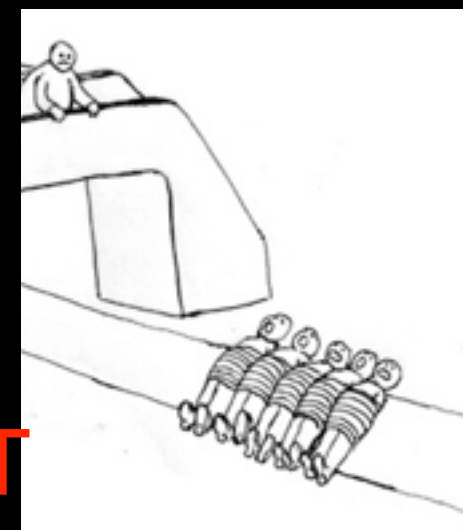
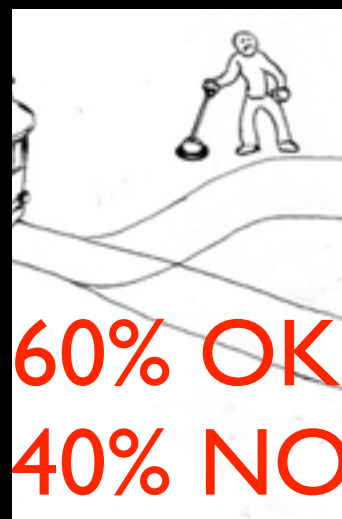
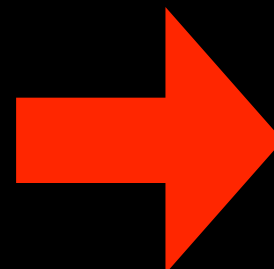
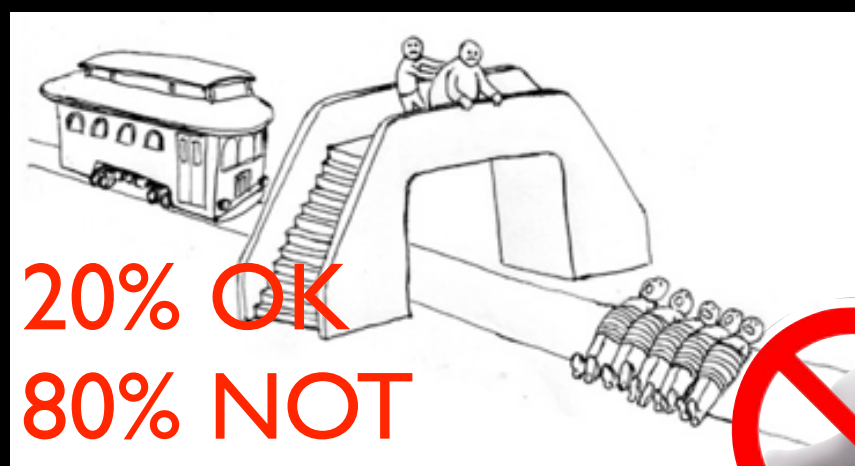
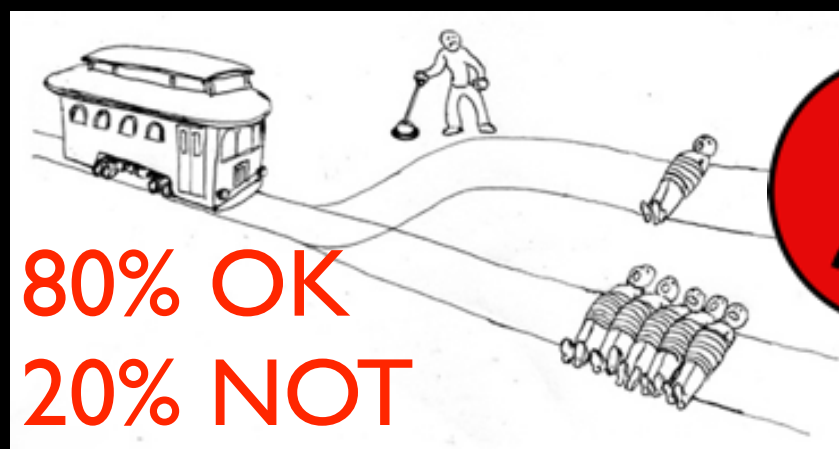






Van belang 'morele' mens:

- Handelings-gericht
- Geweld vermijgend

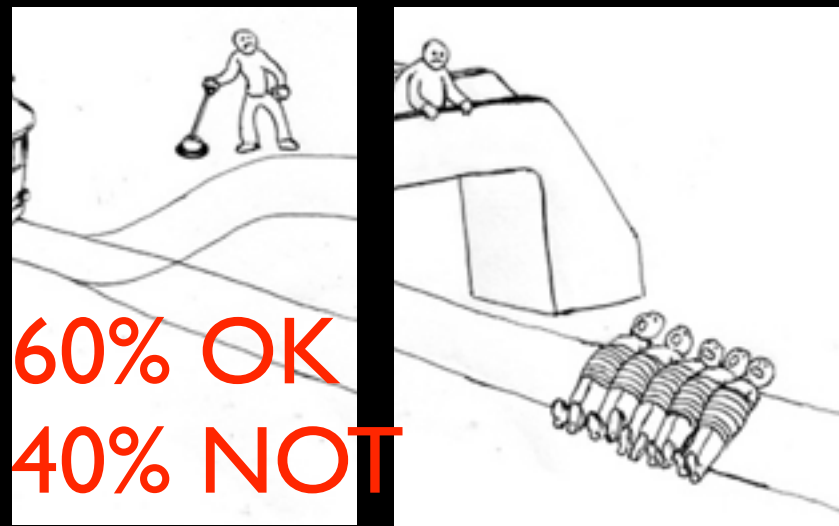
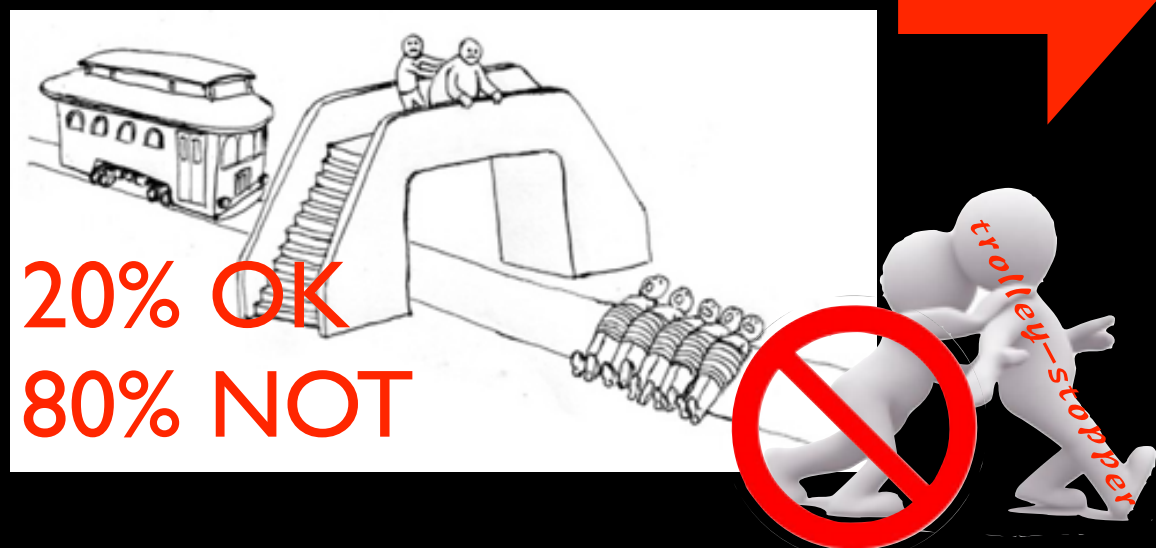
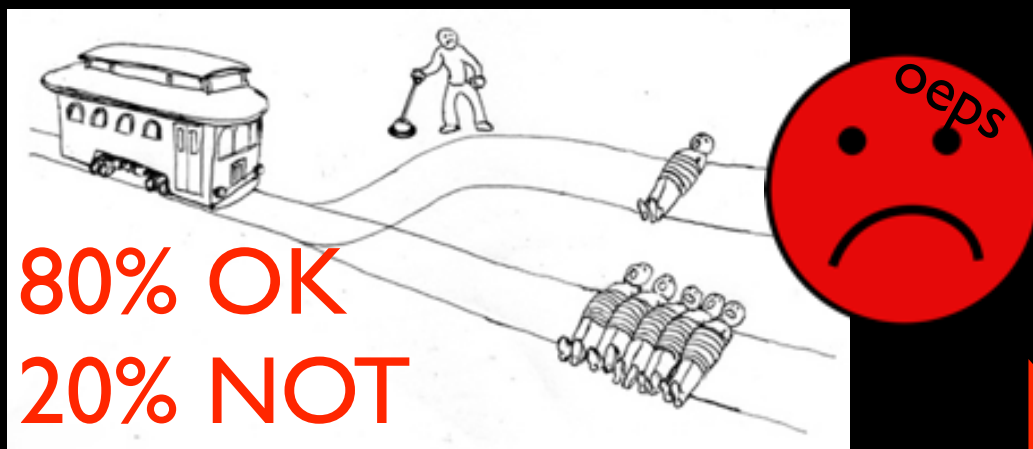
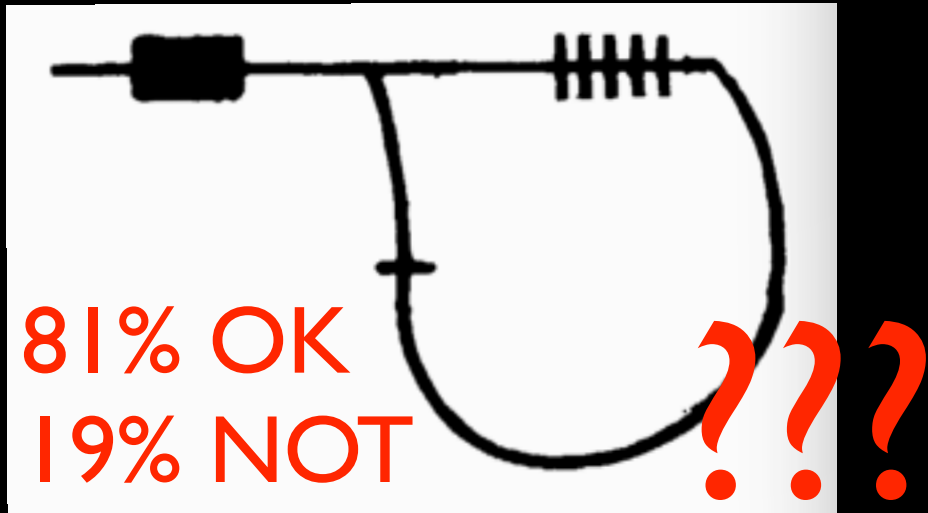


Cognitieve architectuur!

The Moral Brain

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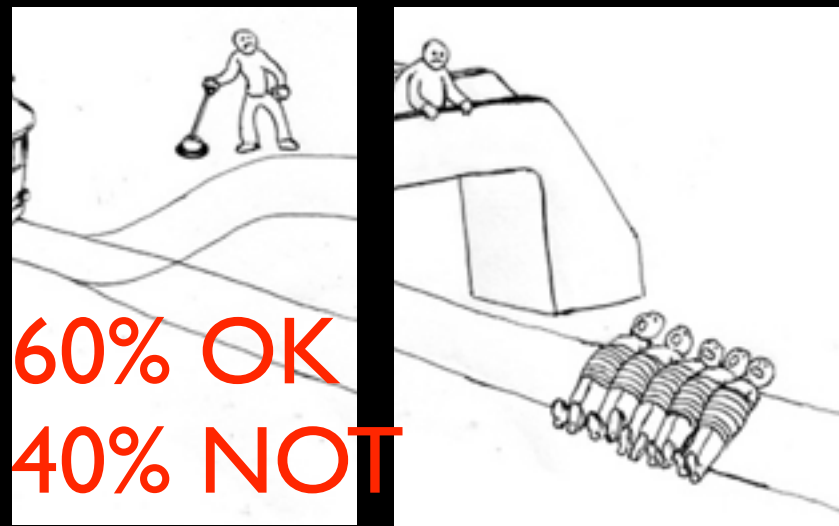
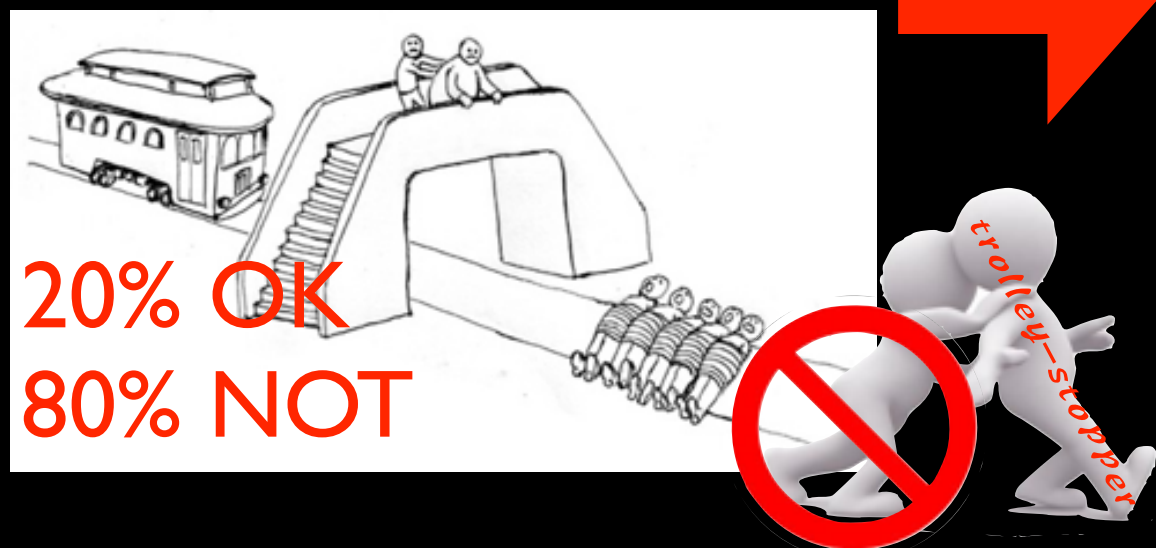
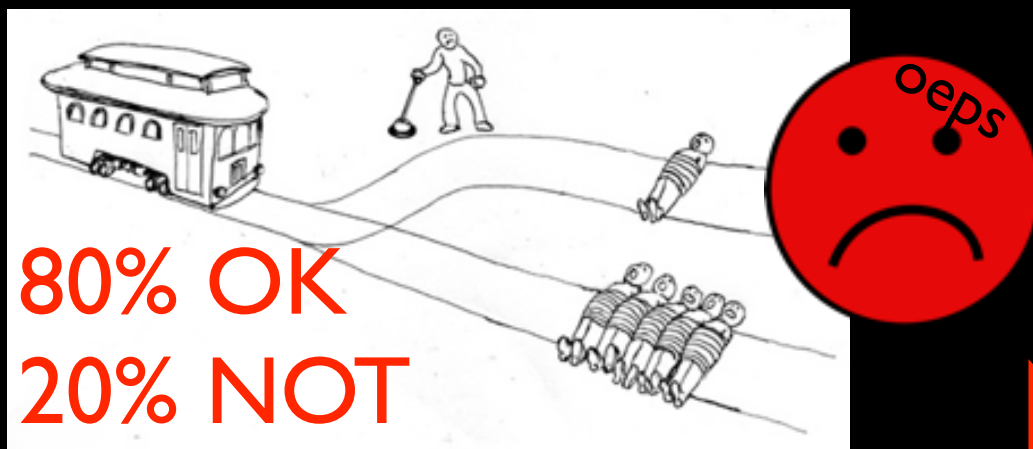
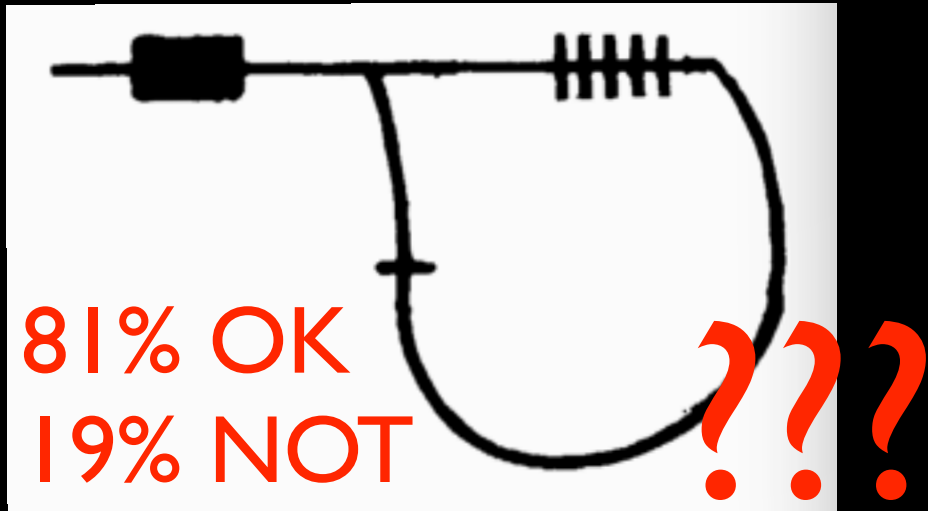


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The Moral Brain

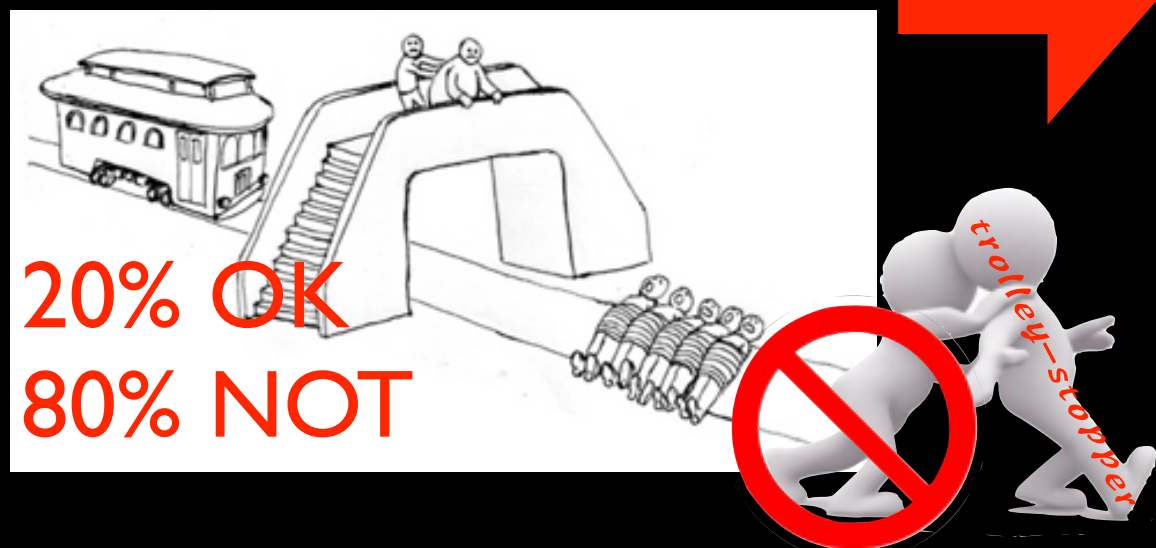
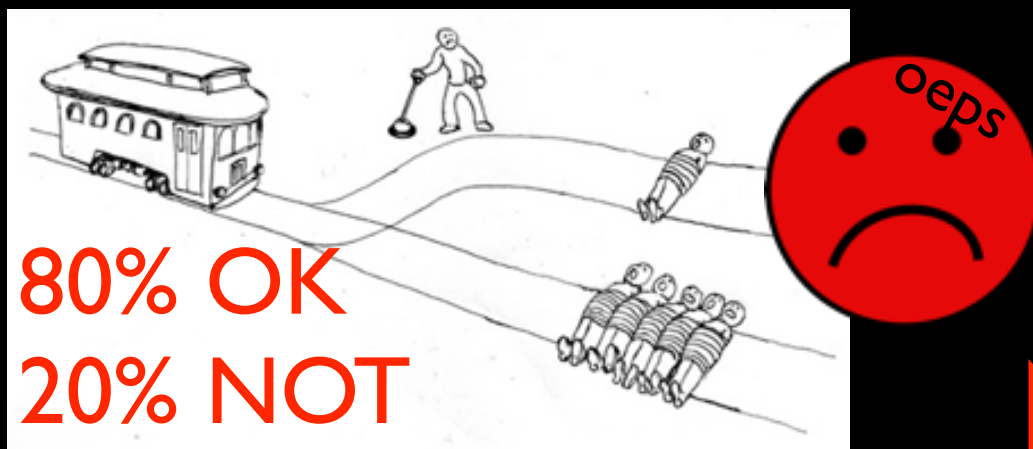
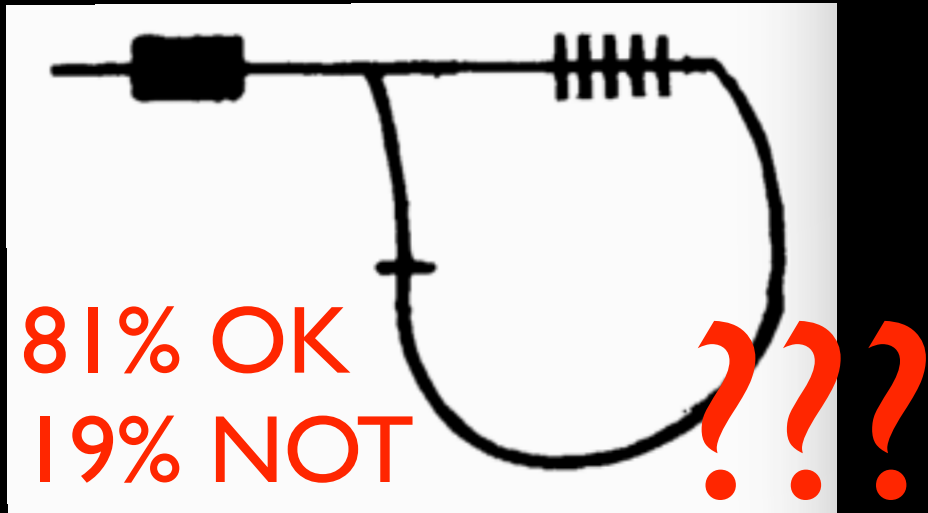
Van belang 'morele' mens:

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- } Emotionele respons!!!



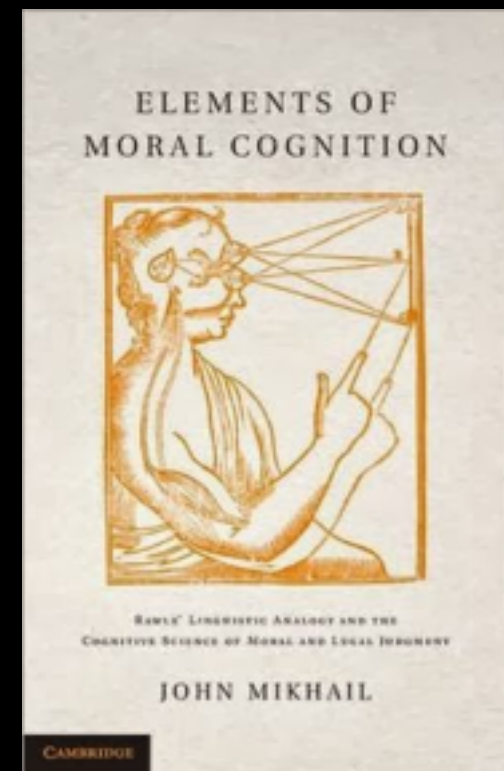
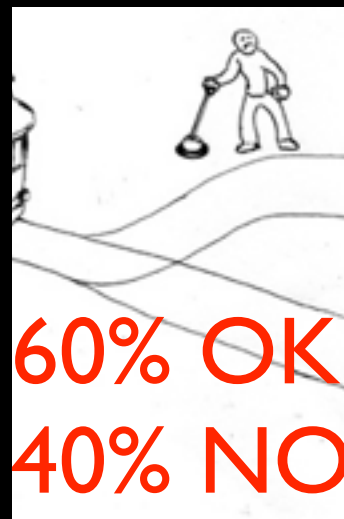
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Take home....

Zelf als we tijd hebben regeert de haast?

Normen en waarden (extreem belangrijk voor onze omgang met elkaar) structureren en begrenzen, ons denken en handelen

Ze kunnen dat doen in zoverre ze:

- snel & efficiënt zijn
- kunnen dat zijn door grotendeels onderwater te opereren
- daardoor soms a-moreel/irrationeel/immoreel, sub-optimaal
- ook wanneer we de tijd hebben en geen belang!



Dank voor uw
aandacht!

